

Herald Tribune

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Gromyko Urges UN Nations Meet Disarmament

ED NATIONS, N.Y., Sept. 28 (UPI)—The Soviet Union today that a permanent world disarmament conference outside the United Nations to meet every two or three years...



Andrei Gromyko

Panel Gets Authority to Ban Nuclear Warfare

By Don Cook
WASHINGTON, Sept. 28—The final treaty to ban nuclear war...

Gromyko said, "to hold the world conference outside the framework of the United Nations so that it could be attended by all states, whether they are members of the United Nations or not."

Earlier Calls
The Soviet Union has called for a world conference on the reduction of weapons at least twice this year.

Last March 30, Soviet Communist party chief Leonid I. Brezhnev declared that the Soviet Union favored "the convocation of a world conference to consider disarmament questions to their full extent."

Both Mr. Gromyko and Mr. Schumann, and Swedish Foreign Minister Kristofer Wickman, who spoke before them, endorsed the seating of Communist China.

In the past, there have been quite a few combinations of some states directed against others, and they carried with them international tension and even war.



Pope Paul VI placing his gold ring on Cardinal Mindszenty's finger yesterday.

Red Chinese TV Delays Word on Canceled Fete

HONG KONG, Sept. 28 (AP)—Canton television today postponed for 24 hours a Peking-originated telecast that may give at least a partial answer to what is happening in Communist China.

Lady Fleming Is Sentenced To 16 Months in Greek Plot

ATHENS, Sept. 28 (NYT)—A military court today sentenced Lady Amalia Fleming, the Greek-born widow of the discoverer of penicillin, to 16 months in prison for her part in a plot to help a would-be assassin escape from jail.

Plan Backed at IMF Talks Britain Seeks Shift in Trade From Dollar to a New SDR

By Robert Siner
WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (UPI)—A new international monetary system, based on a new form of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), that would eliminate the dollar as the principal currency of world trade was endorsed today by Britain, Japan, Italy and, with reservations, France.

Green Belt For Moscow

MOSCOW, Sept. 28 (AP)—A green belt of lindens, fir and maple trees up to 18 miles wide will encircle Moscow in 15 years as part of a master plan to make the Soviet capital a model Communist city.

Egyptians Pay Tribute to Nasser's Memory

By Raymond H. Anderson
CAIRO, Sept. 28 (NYT)—The people and leaders of Egypt passed today for reforming the country's administration and economy to pay tribute to Gamal Abdel Nasser, the revolutionary who seized power from King Farouk in 1952 and led the Egyptians into one of the most turbulent and ebullient periods of their long history.

Emotional Meeting With Pope Mindszenty Is in Rome After 15 Years of Exile

By Edward B. Fiske
ROME, Sept. 28 (NYT)—Josef Cardinal Mindszenty ended 15 years of self-imposed exile in the American Embassy in Budapest today and journeyed immediately to Vatican City.

The 79-year-old cardinal, who was convicted of treason in 1949 by a Hungarian court and sentenced to life imprisonment, arrived here by air this afternoon and held an emotional, 20-minute reunion with Pope Paul VI.

Cardinal Mindszenty was released from prison by insurgents during the Hungarian uprising of 1956 but fled to the American Embassy, then a legation, when Soviet tanks and other forces arrived to crush the rebellion.

Reconciliation Urged in Talks On Ulster; Problems Remain

By Anthony Lewis
LONDON, Sept. 28 (NYT)—The British, Irish and Ulster prime ministers joined today in urging a "process of political reconciliation" in troubled Ulster Province. But they left the specific problems unresolved.

for some time been concerned with the medical facilities available to the aged cardinal in the embassy and has come to view his situation with "increasing pain and anxiety."

The newspaper reported that Cardinal Mindszenty had responded with a letter to Pope Paul accepting his proposal "as a token of my limitless love for the church."

Both Irish leaders expressed satisfaction at the meeting and said they had come to understand each other better. Informed sources said the atmosphere had been relaxed and very friendly.

Senate Unit Puts 5-Year Aid Level At \$51 Billion

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (NYT)—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee staff projected today that the United States would provide about \$51 billion in foreign assistance over the next five years, with the possibility the total would go higher.

Russia Urges Yahya to Act on Refugees

Hedrick Smith
NEW YORK, Sept. 28 (NYT)—Prime Minister Indira Gandhi of India today called resident Mohammed Yahya of Pakistan to permit entry of several million Pakistani refugees who have fled India.

Backs Mrs. Gandhi on Pakistan

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It said that the Pontiff had proposed the current "solution" even though he was "conscious of the painful sacrifice that leaving his homeland would mean for the prelate."

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FREE IN '56—Cardinal Mindszenty and one of his liberators in front of the Budapest prison from which he was released during the Hungarian uprising. The photograph was first serviced by the United Press on Oct. 31, 1956. Within days the uprising was crushed and the cardinal took refuge in the U.S. Embassy.

Bombings, gunfire erupt in Belfast, Page 2

conference, Jack Lynch of the Irish Republic and Brian Faulkner of Ulster met Britain's Edward Heath at Chequers.

Sadat to Visit Tito

CAIRO, Sept. 28 (UPI)—President Sadat will visit Yugoslavia during the first half of October, the semi-official Cairo newspaper Al-Ahram said today.

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## World Talks on Disarmament Proposed by Gromyko at UN

(Continued from Page 1)  
Washington-Peking axis working against Moscow.

Mr. Gromyko said the Soviet Union was ready to develop political, economic, commercial, scientific, technological and cultural links with the United States for "mutually advantageous ties" on the basis of peaceful co-existence.

"However," he said, "we do not adapt our fundamental line in the international arena or our firm policy of peace to various considerations of a temporary character."

Mr. Gromyko, reported to have assured Secretary of State William F. Rogers that the Kremlin would not interfere in U. S. Middle East peace efforts, nevertheless castigated Israel.

"Israel is miscalculating," Mr. Gromyko said. "The policy makers of that country have gone too far in laying bare their plans of seizure for them to obtain support in the international arena. Now nobody can any longer believe that Israel is allegedly defending its 'existence.' The false arguments with which the Israeli ruling circles have been seeking to cover up the real meaning of their policy have fallen through, one after another."

"Israel does not want peace, and even if it does, it is an annexationist peace."

"Is the United Nations in a position to make a contribution to the settlement of the Middle East problem? Yes, it is, provided it does not limit itself to the adoption of yet another resolution expressing good desires without reinforcing them with effective measures and provided it utilizes the full scope of its capacities in accordance with the UN Charter."

Mr. Gromyko expressed full support again for North Vietnam and called for complete withdrawal of the United States from Indochina.

"The point is not how big is the percentage of American soldiers there and how big the percentage of local troops if the

latter are trained, armed and sent to combat on orders from Washington," Mr. Gromyko said.

"The point is that the United States should stop its interferences, both military and political, in the affairs of Indochina and abandon its attempts to implant there by force of arms such orders as are to its liking."

Mr. Gromyko hailed the increasingly good relations in Europe, especially concerning Germany and West Germany. He called for admission of both Germanys to the United Nations.

"If the Federal Republic of Germany makes a clean break with the diabolical policy of its past for the sake of a peaceful future," he said, "no one will be able to call in question the place it deserves in Europe and European politics."

"Another reason this needs to be said is that in the Federal Republic of Germany, forces are still at work which look backward rather than forward and long to push West German foreign policy onto the old road of enmity toward other states and peoples, a road that is dangerous for all."

Mr. Gromyko said the huge numbers of refugees fleeing into India from East Pakistan should be returned to their homes.

"But this would be possible only when their security is guaranteed there," he said. "The present situation in the area is acute, and this is not merely an internal matter. One cannot fail to admit that India has grounds for concern in connection with the turn of events in East Pakistan."

On other subjects, Mr. Gromyko declared:

● Korea: "For a normalization of the situation in Asia it is also necessary that an end be put to interference in the internal affairs of the Korean people. The United Nations should, for its part, stop its efforts to cover up the foreign occupation of South Korea."

● Security Council: "The Security Council in a way which is far from what it should be according to the charter of our organization. The founders of the United Nations... believed that nobody should paralyze the council's activities and that all states invested with the trust of being members of this body, especially its permanent members, would discharge their duties conscientiously of their responsibility..."

● Colonialism: "There are different kinds of colonialism and racism. But none of them is better than another, be it the Portuguese kind, supported and nourished by the NATO military bloc, or the South African kind with its misanthropic apartheid, or any other kind."

● Moon: "The time has come to reach agreement on provisions which would be universally binding and which would insure the research and the exploitation of the moon in the interests of the living and succeeding generations exclusively for peaceful purposes."

● Environment: "Preparation is under way for two important international conferences, one on environment and the other on the law of the sea. Here the United Nations has to make its contribution, for these conferences will be considering questions which in these modern times are closely integrated with the living conditions of man, and with the further progress of civilization."

In another development at the United Nations yesterday, South African Foreign Minister Hilgard Muller told the Security Council that the World Court's ruling on South West Africa was "entirely untenable" and that his government could not accept the court's opinion.

The court ruled June 21 that "South Africa was under obligation to withdraw its administration from Namibia immediately" and end its occupation of the territory. Namibia is the name the United Nations has given the former mandated territory.

## N.Y.C. to Require Police to Have College Education

NEW YORK, Sept. 28 (NYT).—Within a year or two no one will be able to enter the New York City Police Department unless he has had at least one year of college education.

This is the first step in an 8-to-10-year program that will eventually require all new patrolmen and all policemen who want promotions to have a four-year college degree.

At present 97 percent of the 31,500 police officers here have a high school diploma or equivalent certificate. About 3 percent, of 1,783, have some form of college degree.

This project constitutes the most far-reaching attempt in the country to use rigorous educational requirements to improve the performance and the attitudes of policemen, according to Police Commissioner Patrick V. Murphy and other high police officials.

At issue, according to the officials, is the fact that in recent years, as urban problems have become increasingly ill-equipped to handle many of the social, political, racial and domestic situations they confront daily.

## Cardinal Tisserant III

VATICAN CITY, Sept. 28 (AP).—Eugene Cardinal Tisserant, 87, French-born dean of the Sacred College of Cardinals, has been hospitalized in Castiglione with ailments attributed to his age, Vatican sources said today.

## WEATHER

	O	F	
ALBANY	21	30	Partly cloudy
ALBUQUERQUE	13	20	Very cloudy
ANAKARA	23	33	Partly cloudy
ATHENS	23	33	Partly cloudy
BANGOR	27	31	Cloudy
BELGRADE	25	37	Cloudy
BERLIN	14	57	Very cloudy
BIRMINGHAM	20	30	Partly cloudy
BUDAPEST	20	30	Partly cloudy
CADIZ	23	33	Partly cloudy
CAROLINA	25	37	Cloudy
COPENHAGEN	14	57	Very cloudy
COSTA MESA, CALIF.	24	36	Partly cloudy
DUBLIN	15	59	Partly cloudy
EDMONTON	14	57	Very cloudy
FLORENCE	15	59	Partly cloudy
FRANKFURT	13	55	Shower
GENEVA	17	33	Shower
HELSINKI	11	52	Very cloudy
ISTANBUL	24	36	Partly cloudy
LAS PALMAS	22	32	Cloudy
LONDON	13	55	Very cloudy
ALABAMA	24	36	Partly cloudy
ALASKA	19	28	Very cloudy
ALBANY	12	54	Cloudy
BOSWORTH	12	54	Cloudy
BUNYON	11	52	Rain
NEW YORK	15	55	Rain
NICOLA	11	52	Partly cloudy
PARIS	16	61	Very cloudy
PLAZA	14	57	Very cloudy
ROME	21	30	Rain
SANTA FE	22	32	Partly cloudy
ST. LOUIS	11	52	Very cloudy
TEL AVIV	29	34	Partly cloudy
TOKYO	13	55	Cloudy
VENICE	17	63	Rain
VIENNA	16	61	Very cloudy
WASH. METRO	24	36	Very cloudy
WASHINGTON	24	36	Very cloudy
WISCONSIN	11	52	Rain
ZURICH	13	54	Rain

(U.S. Canadian temperatures taken at 7:00 GMT, others at 12:00 GMT.)

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## '72 Aid Accord Signed in Hanoi By Chinese Reds

HONG KONG, Sept. 28 (NYT).—A new agreement covering Chinese Communist aid to North Vietnam was signed yesterday during the visit there of a high-level Peking delegation under Vice-Premier Li Ensan.

The agreement, covering assistance for 1972, came just a few days before Soviet President Nikolai Podgorny begins a state visit to Hanoi. News of the signing was received here this morning in a broadcast from Hanoi.

The aid pact and the Li visit seemed timed to counteract any increase in Russian influence in Hanoi that might come from the Podgorny visit and to reassure the North Vietnamese of Peking's full backing despite the Chinese Communist decision to receive President Nixon soon.

No details of the Chinese aid were given. The assistance package is the fourth from Peking this year.



BY WAY OF HONG KONG—U.S. Black Panther leader Huey Newton (left) and two companions, escorted to train by China Service Guide yesterday on way to China.

## Newton and 2 Panther Aides Cross Border Into Red China

By Tillman Durkin  
HONG KONG, Sept. 28 (NYT).—Black Panther leader Huey Newton today added sensation to the steady flow of American visitors into Communist China when he and two aides entered the People's Republic from here, following a flight from Canada.

Newton, who is scheduled to go on trial on Oct. 12 on charges of manslaughter, managed to avoid any contact with the press so it could not be learned whether he was in China on a visit or whether he was seeking asylum there.

The charges against him are in connection with the killing of an Oakland, Calif., police officer in 1967. He is free on \$50,000 bail.

Newton was reportedly accompanied by the Black Panther information officer, Elaine Brown, and by a bodyguard, Robert Leonard Bay. The three arrived in Vancouver on Sunday afternoon from Ottawa and left later for Hong Kong on Canadian Pacific Airlines.

On reaching here last night, the three checked into a suite in the Hilton Hotel. When news was learned that they were there this morning, the three refused to open their door or answer the telephone and managed to leave the hotel and catch a train for China without being questioned by newsmen.

The number of Americans who have been admitted since April, now stands at about 40. In April, an American table tennis team visited China, as Peking lifted its virtual ban on the entry of U.S. citizens.

## Mindszenty Leaves Refuge After 15 Years, Goes to Rome

(Continued from Page 1)  
passions aroused against me or because of higher considerations on the part of the church, then I shall accept what would constitute perhaps the most burdensome cross of my life.

I am ready to say good-bye to my dear fatherland to continue in exile a life of prayer and penitence," he said.

By Car to Vienna  
Cardinal Mindszenty traveled by car from Budapest to Schwechat Airport outside Vienna and boarded a regularly scheduled Alitalia flight for Rome.

He arrived here shortly after 3 p.m., accompanied by the Most Rev. Opilio Rossi, the Vatican nuncio to Austria, and the Most Rev. Imre Szebeny, who has been serving as apostolic administrator of Cardinal Mindszenty's archdiocese of Esztergom.

The Vatican announced today that Bishop Szabo, 70, will remain with the cardinal as an auxiliary bishop. He will be succeeded as administrator by the

## Treaty Bans Germ Warfare

(Continued from Page 1)  
wanted the right to appeal to the UN Secretary-General for investigation of violations of the treaty. But the Soviet Union insisted that such appeals had to be routed to the Security Council, where a veto can be applied.

However, there was general agreement with the appraisal of U.S. Ambassador James F. Leonard, who said that the draft was "significantly strengthened as a truly negotiated instrument reflecting the view of many delegations, a mixture of idealism and pragmatism and goodwill in which all have participated."

The co-sponsors are Bulgaria, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Italy, Mongolia, The Netherlands, Poland, Romania, the Soviet Union, Britain and the United States. It will take 22 ratifications to bring the convention into force.

## Tank Bursts, Killing 6

ATLANTA, Texas, Sept. 28 (UPI).—A steel tank nine stories high, filled with almost a million gallons of water, burst like a balloon yesterday, sending chunks of steel hurtling down on workers below. Six were killed and 11 injured. The incident occurred at a paper mill being built by the International Paper Co.

## Trade Minister Visits Today First China Cabinet Meeting In West Arriving in Paris

By James Goldborough  
PARIS, Sept. 28 (NYT).—China takes a step toward the West tomorrow with the arrival here of Foreign Trade Minister Pao Hsiang-kuo, who is the first member of the Chinese government to pay an official visit to a Western European country.

The two sides clearly expect to talk about more than just foreign trade.

With the exception of the 1954 and 1962 Geneva conferences on Indochina, no Chinese minister has ever made an official visit to Western Europe. Mr. Pao, 53, who heads a nine-man delegation, will meet with President Georges Pompidou and then begin a week-long tour of important French installations, including the Aerospace company in Toulouse, builders of the Concorde.

A Franco-British delegation is in China now, trying to interest the Chinese in the Concordia Aerospace. President Henri Ziegler said last week that the Chinese might take three options on the plane.

French Hoped for More  
Despite the prestige of being the first Western European country to receive an official visit, the French initially hoped for more. Gen. de Gaulle was to have visited Peking this year. If he had, then the first Chinese minister to come here would certainly have been of higher rank. Even after Gen. de Gaulle's death there were strong chances that Premier Pompidou would be the man sent as part of a general tour of Europe and Algeria. The French made it known they preferred a delegation bound only for France.

Mr. Pao's visit comes at a time of intense diplomatic activity and, ironically, he will be here at the same time as Japanese Emperor Hirohito, who arrives Saturday, the first time a Japanese emperor has gone abroad. The two men's paths are not likely to cross.

Though it is his first visit to Western Europe, Mr. Pao is one of China's most well-traveled men. He has been in Bucharest and Moscow this year, visited Mauritania recently and will go to Rome next month.

Developments in China  
The French say the talks will be on both wide problems and bilateral problems, and it is possible that Mr. Pao will help to throw some light on recent political developments in Peking.

The French hope to increase their commerce with China, which was a meager \$160 million last year—mostly in agricultural products. Though there would appear to be only slight chances of the foreign-exchange pressed Chinese buying the \$25 million Concordia, hopes are better for eventually selling helicopters, which the Chinese have already bought from France, and such passengers jets as the Caravelle or the European Airbus.

The British have just completed a deal selling Peking six Trident jets.

Western Europe is a likely place for Chinese business, which for ideological reasons can turn neither to the Soviet Union nor the United States, especially for strategic products.

At the same time, French business is also likely to be permitted.

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27 Copies Sold; Ellsberg Buys One  
**Official Version of War Study on Sale**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (WP).—An expurgated, official, 12-volume set of the Pentagon Papers, weighing 31 pounds and costing \$50 for each set, went on sale yesterday at the Government Printing Office. By closing time, 27 copies had been sold.

One of the customers was Daniel Ellsberg, who is under indictment for leaking the Pentagon Papers to the press.

"I didn't have a copy for myself," he said.

The screened-and-released version of the Defense Department's secret history of the Vietnam war had been stripped of large amounts of original documentation and some selected paragraphs and pages of historical analysis that had been reported by The New York Times, The Washington Post and other newspapers in June.

The official version released yesterday also did not include four studies dealing with diplomatic negotiations in search of a settlement of the war. These four studies, which were not obtained by the newspapers which published articles in June, were listed yesterday as: "Histories of Contacts—1. 1965-1966, 2. Polish

Track, 3. Moscow-London Track, 4. 1967-1968."

The GPO version of the documents was printed by a photo-offset process from original copies supplied by the Pentagon. There is no index to the vast collection of material other than a brief listing of the titles of various studies. Some of the material is reproduced from Xeroxed copies of original documents and in some cases is difficult to read.

The largest collection of original documents published yesterday is from the Eisenhower administration, including many relating to the proposed American intervention at the time of Dien Bien Phu, just before the 1954 Geneva Conference on Indochina.

Many original documents from the early Kennedy years are included but virtually all original documents from the Lyndon B. Johnson administration have been deleted, although many of them were published in The New York Times.

Other material which has been deleted from the officially released version of the Vietnam history includes:

- References to meetings between CIA operatives in Vietnam

and Gen. Duong Van (Big) Minh and other leaders of the military coup against President Ngo Dinh Diem in 1959. Still a prominent figure in South Vietnam, Gen. Minh recently withdrew from the presidential race there to protest the activities of President Nguyen Van Thieu.

- Certain troop movements by North Vietnamese forces, going northward back across the Demilitarized Zone late in 1966.
- Official U.S. discussions and estimates of actions that the Soviet Union or China might take in response to various military actions by the United States in Vietnam, and discussion of U.S. countermeasures.
- U.S. discussions regarding relations with the troop-contributing Vietnam allies, including South Korea, Thailand, Australia and New Zealand, and some discussions regarding the role of neutral countries.
- References to U.S. diplomatic contacts with the Soviet Union and Romania regarding negotiations.
- References to corruption in the South Vietnamese government and U.S. plans for fighting it.

**Reds Shell Allied Posts Near Border**  
**Bid Seen to Reopen Infiltration Routes**

SAIGON, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Allied positions along the Cambodian border came under intense North Vietnamese and Viet Cong rocket and mortar bombardment last night and today in a pre-election Communist campaign against bases guarding infiltration routes to Saigon.

Military spokesmen said the Communist attacks appeared to be subiding somewhat, but that more than 300 rocket and mortar rounds were fired into South Vietnamese and American outposts overnight.

South Vietnamese spokesmen said at least 230 Communist troops had been killed in the three days since the Communist offensive began with government losses of 28 dead and 176 wounded. At least five Americans were wounded in three mortar attacks last night and today against Firebase Pace, 78 miles northwest of Saigon and one mile from Cambodia.

Heavy fighting—the most intense since the allied incursion into Cambodia in May and June of last year—was reported Sunday and yesterday around Krok, with North Vietnamese troops firing nearly 800 mortar rounds and rockets into South Vietnamese main force bases in and around the battered city.

Military sources said the Communists were trying to inflict embarrassing defeats on the allies just before Sunday's forthcoming presidential election in South Vietnam.

American spokesmen said two GIs were killed yesterday when their OH-6 observation helicopter was shot down over the U Minh Forest, 145 miles southwest of Saigon.

B-52s struck back at the Communists in the Cambodian border region today, but there was no indication the raids were near Krok. Under U.S. Command policy, B-52 raid locations inside Cambodia are not pinpointed.



MR. AND MRS.—Former Ambassador Averell Harriman, 79, was married to Pamela Digby Hayward, 51, in a private ceremony in New York. Mrs. Harriman is the widow of Broadway producer Leland Hayward; marriage to Randolph Churchill, son of Sir Winston, ended in divorce. From left: Mr. Harriman, Mrs. Harriman, Monsignor James G. Wilders, St. Thomas More Church, who performed the ceremony, and Mrs. Robert K.

**Rallies Launched by Saigon To Boost the Vote for Thieu**

By Iver Peterson

SAIGON, Sept. 28 (NYT).—President Nguyen Van Thieu's administration today launched a series of low-key, pro-government meetings and parades in several cities in support of next Sunday's anti-Thieu demonstration. The students have said that they attack American-owned cars, trucks and buses to protest continued American support for Mr. Thieu's government.

The youths handed out leaflets urging the people to give the president his vote of confidence by filling regular ballots in the voting. Those who wish to vote against the president, Mr. Thieu has explained, may file "irregular" ballots by tearing or marking them, or leaving them out of the envelopes that are used.

Then Not at Ceremony

Mr. Thieu failed to show up for a scheduled appearance at a ceremony observing the 2,520th birthday of the Chinese philosopher Confucius, UPI reported. Squads of guards were stationed at the Saigon zoo, where the president was to have spoken. Acting Premier Nguyen Van Thieu represented Mr. Thieu.

Anti-government students, veterans and politicians are urging an outright boycott of the election. Two demonstrations against the one-man election flared briefly at the Van Hahn Buddhist University campus and near the central market, in downtown Saigon.

Three American-owned vehicles were firebombed in Saigon—two Army trucks and an American contractor's truck—but no Americans were injured.

The students have said that they attack American-owned cars, trucks and buses to protest continued American support for Mr. Thieu's government.

**Mujibur Being Tt Pakistan**

KARACHI, Sept. 28 (UPI).—The government of Pakistan today said that the late Mujibur Rahman, rebel leader, was warned against public as to its outcome.

The announcement by the office of President Mohammed Yaqub Khan said the public will be further progress in time, the announce "Meanwhile, people their own interest, saying or doing any may constitute a breach of the trial proceeding, may tend to prejudicial of either the defense or the prosecution."

Clear Warn

The warning was given against Pakistan which "have publicly and apparently a speculation about the have predicted that Ebar might be proved to his aging parents in and that the he ended soon.

The trial began, as on Aug. 11, the government was adjourned to permit Sheikh Mujibur Khan, his defense charged with "waging Pakistan" and other crimes.

The government's cutback began earlier after Sept. 6, and estimated 20 of them.

Frogmen Report

RAWALPINDI, Sept. 28 (UPI).—The government reported that two frogmen had killed 10 Indians and three others had been taken to Chashma Harbor, Pakistan, killed 60 nine persons in a boat attack from India installations.

The radio report close when and who took place.

**Power Play In Iraq Ousts Two Leaders**

BEIRUT, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Two Iraq leaders were dismissed from office tonight in what political sources said was a power struggle that had been going on in the governing revolution command council for the last three years.

The Baghdad radio, monitored here, said Salah Mubal Ammash, the Iraqi vice-president, had lost his post and his membership on the council.

Abdel Karim Shaikhly, the Foreign Minister, also lost his post and his membership on the council, the radio added.

It did not give reasons for the dismissals. Political sources in Beirut said that Mr. Ammash had been engaged in a power struggle for three years with Saddam Hussein, vice-chairman of the council.

The sources said that Mr. Ammash's ouster would leave Mr. Taktiri unchallenged as strongman of Iraq.

The radio said Mr. Ammash had been given a post at the Foreign Ministry. Mr. Shaikhly was appointed delegate to the United Nations.

The radio said the decisions were taken today at a session of the revolution council. The decree broadcast by the radio was signed by President Ahmed Hassan Al-Bakr.

**Deliberate Segregation Laid To Michigan, Detroit Schools**

By Robert Popa

DETROIT, Sept. 28 (WP).—A Federal District Court judge ruled yesterday that the State of Michigan and the Detroit public school system are guilty of deliberately maintaining segregated schools in the city and he said the federal court must correct the situation.

But Judge Stephen J. Roth said he was not yet settled on an integration plan. He will discuss possibilities with lawyers on both sides next Monday.

The civil suit asking for relief from segregation was filed 13 months ago as a class action by a group of parents and the NAACP.

Judge Roth said the defendants had circumvented integration by building small primary schools, shaping attendance zones in a way geared to maintain segregation, restricting using funds and using buses to move some black pupils to other black schools rather than to white ones.

65% Black in Schools

While Detroit's population of 1.5 million was 43 percent black in the 1970 census, Detroit's public school enrollment of 285,000 is 65 percent black.

Judge Roth said segregation in Detroit schools exists "de jure."

"This practice negates opportunities to integrate, contains a black population and perpetuates end compounds school segregation," he said.

State officials promote segregation, Judge Roth said, by refusing to provide funds for busing pupils in Detroit although they make money available for busing in many neighboring white suburbs.

Judge Roth also found the state guilty of promoting segregation by imposing limits on a school district's borrowing power and through the formula it uses for distributing support money to the schools.

Because wealthier suburban districts are able to spend much more tax money for each pupil while taxing less, "systematic educational inequalities have been created and perpetuated," said the judge.

Judge Roth found that the Detroit Board of Education was guilty of segregation because it shaped attendance zones along north-south lines. More integration would have resulted if the lines had been drawn on an east-west basis, he said.

He added that the board is also perpetuating segregation by busing black pupils from overcrowded black schools to less-crowded black schools rather than to predominantly white schools.

**Brandt Won't Prosecute**

BONN, Sept. 28 (AP).—Chancellor Willy Brandt will not place charges against Viktor Gialo, 22, the rightist student who slapped him in public last week, government spokesman Conrad Ahlert said today. Mr. Ahlert said the chancellor "considers it beneath his dignity to get personally involved in a case like this."

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By Robert Popa

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**Jews Observe Yom Kippur**

JERUSALEM, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Israel virtually came to a standstill today as religious and non-religious Jews alike marked Judaism's most solemn day, Yom Kippur, the Day of Atonement.

A 24-hour fast began at sundown but the country began to slow down several hours before that with shutdowns of transit, entertainment sites, auto travel. At noon (1000 GMT) all passenger trains stopped running, and all bus lines stopped operating three hours later.

**De Gaulle Staff**

PARIS, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Late President Charles de Gaulle's private staff announced today that it will be dissolved in 11 months since processing his private national archivist.

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in Votes Lay For Deputies Cortes Members and Directly

Madrid, Sept. 28 (Reuters).—The Spanish Cortes is to go to the polls tomorrow to elect 104 deputies to the Cortes (parliament), but with a ban on political parties candidates almost "establishment" men, there is little interest or enthusiasm.

The 104 deputies are to be elected by "heads of families and women." They will be directly elected officials in a 547-member assembly, half of the 17 million population as heads of families, elected to vote. The 104 representatives are to be represented by the official political parties, the official party of the National Movement, the only political organization in Spain—and other parties by Gen. Franco.

Spain's system of parliamentary representation, the Cortes, has 443 seats of the Cortes filled during the next four years by candidates qualifying by way of direct popular vote.

Gen. Franco chooses most of the five deputies will be elected by Gen. Franco, 84 of which includes all members of Gen. Franco's government and all university rectors. The remainder will be elected by representatives of local labor unions, professions and other organizations, including closed to outside.

The deputies were first elected in 1967 by direct suffrage in 1967 of constitutional reforms injecting some democratic elements into the Cortes.

of the family deputies in 1967 enhanced the often branded as a rubber stamp assembly, with a more independent and critical attitude toward the government.

They were curbed in 1969 by regulations banning them from holding meetings outside the Cortes without government approval.

The biggest setback for the Cortes, however, has been the government's refusal to allow political-type assemblies, despite earlier promises.

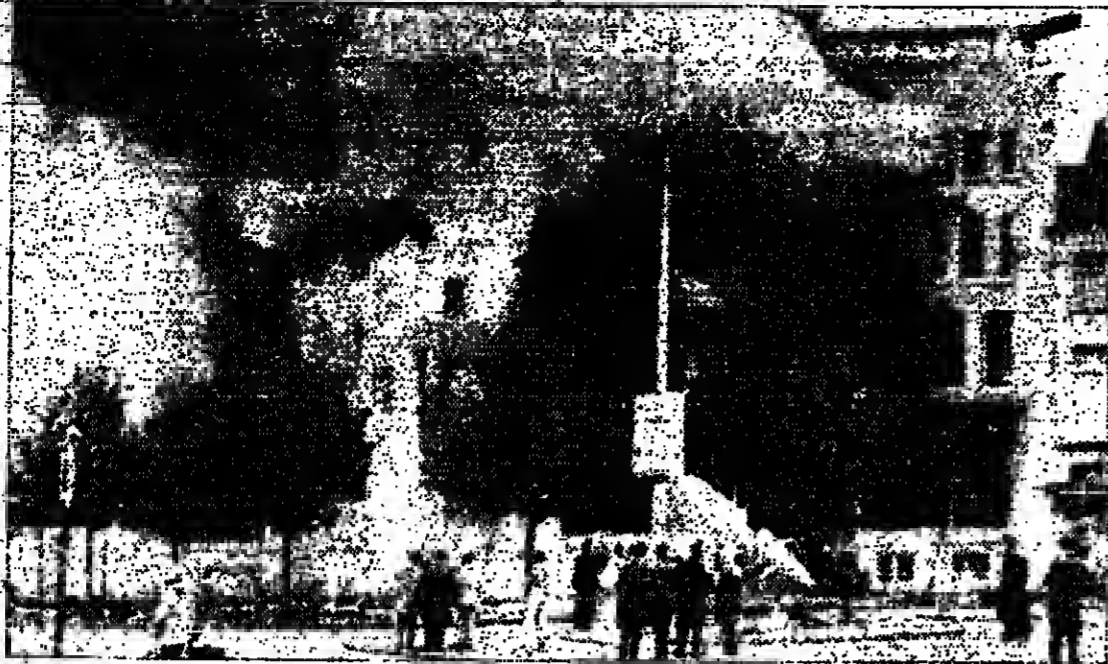
means that the candidates for "family" deputies are to be elected from each of the 50 provinces—have to be private individuals, and not campaign expenses. Other deputies represent African territories.

of the candidates are sent officials, with a clear preference for outsiders. This year about 200 candidates are running for office—compared with about 300 in 1967. This reflects apathy in the electorate.

Sen-in-Law to Run Madrid, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Gen. Franco's son-in-law has announced his candidacy for a seat on the Cortes, the official news agency said today.

As political sources, Clfra Cristobal Martinez, Marquis of Villaverde, to Gen. Franco's only grandson, and the only heart transplant—was for one of the two Cortes seats reserved to the Spanish Society. Elections within the city will be held on Oct. 1.

Use Unit Backs Federal Agency Consumers BINGHAM, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Ralph Nader, pasting notes outside a house committee on a closed session yesterday to an independent federal agency to champion the cause of consumer.



View of fire yesterday at Silver Seahorse Hotel in Dutch city of Eindhoven.

Soviets Send A New Luna Toward Moon

MOSCOW, Sept. 28 (NYT).—The Soviet Union announced today that it had launched an unmanned spacecraft, Luna-19, toward the moon.

The launching came less than a month after the unsuccessful flight of Luna-18, which apparently crashed when it sought to put down in mountainous terrain near the Sea of Ferality.

As usual, the Soviet Union was secretive about the precise objectives of the latest vehicle. Tass merely said that "the main purpose of the station is to conduct scientific investigation of the moon and of near-lunar space."

Another spacecraft in the Cosmos series, Cosmos-411, also was launched today. Luna-19 is expected to go into orbit around the moon on Friday.

Japan Science Satellite TOKYO, Sept. 28 (WP).—A rocket with a first-stage thrust and payload capacity comparable to the U.S. Minuteman missile sent Japan's first scientific observation satellite successfully into orbit today.

Dubbed "Shinsei" or "New Star," the 145-pound satellite, is expected to circle the earth for three months. Tokyo University scientists announced after their successful launch at the Uchinoura Space Science Institute along the southern tip of Japan.

The 44-ton, 75-foot Mu rocket used today was successfully test-fired on Feb. 18. But the crudely-equipped satellite, orbited in the February test stopped sending scientific data after a week.

5,184 Solar Batteries Scientists said that "Shinsei" is equipped with 5,184 silicon solar batteries and will study cosmic rays and solar electric waves.

Japan put its first earth satellite, "Obusumi," into orbit in February, 1970, climaxing a 16-year Tokyo University space program carried out on a shoestring budget averaging \$9.5 million a year. This contrasts with an average \$4.5 billion spent annually on the U.S. space effort in its peak years.

Britain Protests Move by Iceland To Limit Fishing LONDON, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Britain has told Iceland in a note that Iceland's intention to extend its fishing limits "would have no basis in international law," the Foreign Office said today.

Britain also said it was prepared to refer the dispute to the World Court and to enter exploratory discussions. Iceland has said that it intends to extend the offshore fishing zone from 12 to 50 miles on Sept. 1, 1972.

El Greco Stolen In Yugoslavia ZAGREB, Yugoslavia, Sept. 28 (Reuters).—Seven paintings, including a Rembrandt and an El Greco, were stolen from an art gallery here last week, police said today.

12 Dead, 19 Injured, 9 Missing In Blast, Fire at Dutch Hotel

EINHOVEN, The Netherlands, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Screaming guests jumped from balconies and climbed down knotted-sheet ropes to escape a blaze that swept the Silver Seahorse Hotel early today.

Police said that 12 persons died in the fire, 19 were injured and nine of the 85 guests were missing. "I heard a thunderous explosion," a witness said, "I ran outside and saw the hotel was already ablaze. Some people jumped from windows. One man broke both legs."

Among the dead and injured were members of the East German Chemie Halle soccer team, in the Netherlands for a match against PSV of Eindhoven tomorrow night.

Soccer Player Dies Police said that reserve player Wolfgang Hoffmann, 21, was among the dead and that one of the Chemie Halle stars, Erhard Moser, 20, was seriously injured.

The death and injuries led to the cancellation of the match. Firemen said that a gas leak was believed to have caused the explosion and fire.

Police said that the dead included other foreigners. But they withheld names pending notification of next-of-kin.

(United Press International reported that among the dead were five physicians—three Germans, one Frenchman and an Italian. The police said that among the missing were a Finnish radio director, a Dutchman and an American couple.)

A police spokesman said that the five-story hotel had no fire escapes. A local legislator called for a complete government investigation into the circumstances of the fire.

Insurance officials estimated the damage at \$2 million. Nineteen of the guests were kept in a hospital after their escape. Their injuries ranged from broken legs and severe burns to cuts and bruises. But hospital spokesmen said that none was in critical condition.

Russians Judge Poet Insane for Turkmen Protest MOSCOW, Sept. 28 (NYT).—A young woman poet from Soviet Central Asia was reported yesterday to have been committed to a mental hospital after having sent to the ruling Communist party Central Committee in Moscow a 56-page illustrated report complaining about conditions in her native Turkmen Republic.

The incident was revealed in a petition sent by her mother to the Central Committee vouching for the poet's sanity and pleading for her release. A copy of the petition for Annasoltan Kekilova was made available to Western newsmen.

The unusual document, first to reach the foreign press from distant Central Asia, was part of what appeared to be a growing flow of complaints and petitions being circulated in the Soviet Union.

Sightsees, Eschews Welfare Centers Hirohito Goes Tourist Route in Denmark

By John M. Lee COPENHAGEN, Sept. 28 (NYT).—Emperor Hirohito of Japan took the tourist route around Denmark today on the first full day of his seven-nation European tour.

Although Danish officials would have liked him to see the handiwork of a Western welfare state such as the day-care centers and the apartments for the aged, the emperor chose the Royal Copenhagen porcelain factory, the Little Mermaid statue and the castle at Elsinore.

Since this is an unofficial visit, the emperor was guided by the Japanese Ambassador to Denmark, Heishiro Ogawa. However, he was entertained at lunch by King Frederik IX at Fredensborg Palace.

Throughout the sightseeing, the emperor, 70, had a host of polite questions—"How long did it take to make the bowl?" or "How old is the castle?"

The 68-year-old Empress Nagako, who trailed just behind him, was serene, warm and smiling throughout. This is her first trip outside Japan.

There were some touching scenes of informality. The emperor carried his own hat. At the porcelain plant, he forgot his coat and the motorcade was delayed while it was brought to him. Apparently no one had been asked to take care of his hat and coat for him.

At the Little Mermaid, the statue by the harbor that symbolizes Copenhagen, the emperor and the empress posed patiently for countless photographs as some 200 Japanese reporters and photographers swarmed about.

The crush was even greater after lunch when Queen Ingrid of Denmark was unable to show the emperor the palace gardens. All he could see was Japanese photographers.

Despite the frenzy, the Japanese press seemed respectful of the emperor although not all were admirers. One journalist told Western colleagues he thought yesterday's brief protest by Japanese youths against the tour as a revival of Japanese militarism had been entirely justified.

The Danish authorities today charged two Japanese students from Sweden with attempted assault. The police said about 40 left-wing Japanese students studying in Europe had come to Denmark to protest but only a few had taken part.

The two students were arrested last night at the airport. One of them was carrying a homemade bomb, police said.

Despite the incident, security has been relaxed. Newsmen walked easily beside the emperor as he strolled through the great courtyard of Kronborg Castle at Elsinore, 30 miles north of Copenhagen.

Tomorrow, the emperor goes to Brussels for the first state visit of his 16-day European tour. He will also visit France, Britain, the Netherlands, Switzerland and West Germany before departing for Tokyo on Oct. 13.

Obituaries Sir Douglas B. Copland, 77, Australian Economist, Envoy

MELBOURNE, Sept. 28 (AP).—Sir Douglas Berry Copland, 77, economist, diplomat and administrator, died yesterday in Kyneton Hospital near Melbourne.

Sir Douglas, who was born in New Zealand, was economic consultant to Australian Prime Minister John Curtin during World War II after holding professorships at several Australian universities.

He was appointed Australian minister to China in 1946 and, during his two years there, forecast a Communist victory.

Sir Douglas was first vice-chancellor of the Australian National University in Canberra in 1948 and returned to diplomatic service in 1953-56 as Australian high commissioner to Canada.

Subsequently, he was appointed first principal of the Administrative Staff College at Mount Eliza, near Melbourne.

Sir Douglas was a strong-minded and vigorous commentator on Australian economic affairs. He was author of the phrase "Milk-war economy"—a critical description of unbalanced production patterns in the late 1940s when coal and steel shortages contributed to inflation.

Vilmos Komor BUDAPEST, Sept. 28 (UPI).—Hungarian conductor Vilmos Komor, 76, died today after a short illness, the Hungarian news agency, MTI, said.

Mr. Komor joined the Hungarian State Opera orchestra in 1920 as a viola player and was conductor at the opera house since 1923. For several years, he also was art director of the opera.

He was a regular guest conductor at German opera houses.

Czechs to Visit London LONDON, Sept. 28 (Reuters).—Jan Marko, Czechoslovak foreign minister, will pay an official visit to London for talks with British ministers on Nov. 15 and 16, the Foreign Office has announced. This will be the first visit to London by a Czechoslovak foreign minister since the Warsaw Pact invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968.

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Reality at the UN

The elaborate parliamentary marching and counter-marching which is perhaps an essential, and certainly a customary, part of the United Nations ritual, was interrupted by a cold dash of realism on the first day of the Assembly's general debate.

as much of a threat as the status of Jerusalem—which Israelis (and many Palestinian Arabs) also regard as an "internal question."

There are sound practical reasons why the UN should take a conservative attitude on matters of national sovereignty. The argument could well run that until its machinery for maintaining peace between admittedly sovereign states is in some kind of working order, the international body should abstain from the trickier questions of oppressed minorities claiming to be sovereign.

But it may well be impossible for the UN to ignore the Pakistan problem, as it has turned a blind eye to so many similar issues—in Biafra, for example, or Southeast Asia. If India is meddling in East Pakistan, that is a subject between two acknowledged sovereign states, full members of the UN.

To say that the future of East Pakistan is not of concern to the world organization is, on the face of it, absurd. Mr. Shahi practically conceded as much when he charged India with instigating and abetting the revolt within East Pakistan.

The Right Words for Japan

President Nixon said the right things in welcoming Emperor Hirohito to Alaska on the first stop of the monarch's unprecedented foreign trip. Indeed, Mr. Nixon's words about the close ties forged by the two countries over the last quarter-century, and their determination to "work together in friendship for peace and prosperity," furnished a most striking contrast to the administration's recent rough-handed treatment of Japan.

3,500 miles to greet him and the empress. He recalled the "unstinting" American help in the restoration of Japan after the war and predicted enduring friendship and cooperation between the two countries.

His prediction will have a chance of fulfillment only if Mr. Nixon's trip to Anchorage signals a shift of attitude and tactics in the administration's efforts to work out a sounder relationship with the country that now towers over Asia economically and that ranks behind only the United States and the Soviet Union as an industrial power.

The visit had to be symbolic rather than substantive because the emperor has no constitutional mandate to discuss political matters. With the Anchorage stopover lasting only two hours, even an examination by Secretary of State Rogers and Foreign Minister Fukuda of the critical economic and financial differences between the two countries or the political fallout from Mr. Nixon's unilateral decision to visit China had to be perfunctory.

This is not to say that the meeting was without significance. Hirohito seems to have been impressed at the warmth of his welcome on American soil and deeply grateful that the President and Mrs. Nixon had flown

It is true that the United States is pursuing goals essential to the world's economic equilibrium in trying to persuade Japan to liberalize its trading policies, to open its markets for fair competition and to revalue its currency. But Washington will not achieve those goals by threat and ultimatum, much less by unilateral decisions that invite retaliation. If it persists with these methods the words of Mr. Nixon at Anchorage will soon seem hollow and hypocritical.

Israel Defies the UN

Israel's defiant rejection of the Security Council's call for a halt to Israeli efforts to change the status of occupied East Jerusalem is certain to strengthen demands for some kind of United Nations sanctions.

Palestinians will ever accept a peace agreement that leaves Israel in complete control of the city of Jerusalem.

The Israeli action will also reinforce support for other Arab moves to place the whole Middle East question before the current session of the General Assembly. Worst of all, from Israel's standpoint, it will seriously undermine Washington's efforts to promote an interim settlement along the Suez Canal and further strain relations between Israel and the United States.

By contrast, few dispute Israel's arguments that Jerusalem should not be returned to its divided, pre-1967 status—a period in which the Jordanian government was grievously derelict in its responsibilities as guardian of the Old City's religious and historic shrines. Even among Arabs, there is widespread acknowledgment that the city must remain open and united.

Over the last four years Jerusalem has been kept largely in the background during efforts to promote an Arab-Israeli settlement. This is partly because it is recognized that neither the Arab states nor the

The need is for willingness by Israel to seek imaginative new arrangements for administering the city—arrangements that will recognize the political as well as religious interests of Arabs and others in Jerusalem.

International Opinion

Pompidou's Position

The hearing of this speech—which will not fail to have international repercussions—is amplified by the desire of the president simultaneously to address several audiences; the French audience in the first place... the concert of nations, in the second place. It is in addressing the latter that Mr. Pompidou showed dynamism and resolution, but also modesty, which is similar to the realism of France's role and possibilities in the reform of the international monetary system... Mr. Pompidou's analysis of the origin of the American crisis was never marked

by hostility. He only congratulated President Nixon for "turning necessity into virtue" as a means of warning against the dangers of giving in too easily, and not in order to recommend a dollar devaluation. Shall we say that the president took, in the monetary situation, the most offensive of defensive positions or the most defensive of offensive positions? Certainly, both at the same time. This careful language is undoubtedly more efficient than evoking, by exaggerating the perils, an economic apocalypse, a crisis in the style of the Thirties.

—From Le Figaro (Paris).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

September 29, 1896

PARIS—The ceremony of the laying the first stone of the Pont Alexandre III, the bridge which is to be one of the features of the 1900 Exhibition, will be celebrated with great brilliancy. The Minister of Commerce has already sent out 10,000 invitations. The Tsar and the Tsarina, the President of the Republic, the Presidents of the Chambers, the Ministers Deputies and representatives of the great State bodies, will form the official element.

Fifty Years Ago

September 29, 1921

LONDON—With reference to the International Monetary Conference to be held here early in December, it is announced that invitations have been sent to the heads of the various governments to appoint delegates. President Harding explained that he is unable to appoint delegates to an unofficial conference, but trusts that invitations have been forwarded to the appropriate associations and organizations in the United States.



'For the Supreme Court We'll Need a Liberally Conservative White, Pro-Integration, Anti-Busing, Southern Woman Who Looks Good To Minority Groups!'

A Surfeit of Twaddle

By Joseph Alsop

IRRID, Jordan—Hereabouts, around a year ago, the events unfolded that caused Soviet policy in this part of the world to be temporarily re-examined.

But the truth of the matter is they give the Israeli government the creeps. And why should they not?

McGovern's Call

Sen. George McGovern calls for Phantom jets, and it need be for direct U.S. intervention to aid Israel. But he also calls for huge cuts in the national defense effort.

Yet blackmail of Israel—by denying Phantoms, for instance—will never work. If the Israelis are to withdraw to reasonable frontiers, they can be asked to do so only on the basis of a convincing American guarantee of those frontiers.

In tanks, the odds were thus above 3 to 1 in favor of the Syrians. In the resulting crisis, President Nixon showed more toughness than the Soviets can possibly have expected.

So all right, Dear Senators McGovern, Kennedy, Mansfield and Fulbright, and also Secretaries Rogers and Laird, are you going to put up or shut up?

Birth Control in the Wilds: I

By Robert Ardrey

ROME—Self-regulation of animal numbers has been one of the more dramatic revelations made by students of animal behavior in recent decades.

One does not think of the elephant as a probable pamphleteer for contraception. And indeed, how elephants do it, no scientist can say.

How to Exploit It

The real question is whether the United States can exploit the present situation while it lasts. You have to begin by saying that no one at home should be misled by the half-truths of the State Department Arabists.

There are abnormal species, it is true—such unhappy citizens as lemmings, snowshoe hares, men—that lack such controls and must resort to such painful expedients as suicide and dropping dead. Perhaps our anthropocentric view has led us to hold sacred the right to inflict on our world as many young as we want.

Although the story has been officially floated, for example, it is untrue that Assistant Secretary of State Joseph Sisco merely suggested while in Jerusalem that the Israeli Army should withdraw to the line of the Sinai passes. The real Sisco suggestion to Premier Golda Meir was that the Israelis should withdraw beyond the passes, leaving a UN peace-keeping force to hold the most crucial area.

It was a ludicrous suggestion—given the Israeli experience with UN peace-keeping forces. But an interim agreement based on Israeli withdrawal to the Sinai passes is perfectly sensible. Indeed, a much more ambitious, longer-term agreement about the Sinai front, based on the plan put forward by Secretary of State William Rogers, is also perfectly sensible.

Nonetheless, there are two aspects of the problem that make any rational man want to shout, "Let's stop twaddling." Essentially, the Rogers plan is limited to the Sinai front. It will be far more difficult to find an acceptable plan for Israel's frontier with Jordan. Yet by any standard of decency, King Hussein and the Jordanians deserve greater consideration from the Israelis as well as the Americans.

Secondly, there is the obvious fact that even a partial Israeli withdrawal from the occupied territories would have to be accompanied by an American military guarantee. The Israelis, unfortunately, are hardheaded enough to have no confidence at all in American military guarantees—as long as the United States is grossly neglecting the worldwide balance of military power.

It is bad enough with Secretary of Defense Melvin Laird obscuring the late Louis A. Johnson. As for the anti-national-defense Democratic leaders, most of their financing comes from the American Jewish com-

Letters

Whadesay?

Thomas Whyte (IHT, Sept. 23) wants to change the way American women speak. Who doesn't? But change won't begin with a novel or a play dealing with the abusive horror of the American female voice.

Let Shakespeare be your guide: "Her voice was ever soft, gentle and low, an excellent thing in a woman."

HENRY PLEASANTS, London.

The Price of Gold

In an editorial of Sept. 27 you conclude that the basic need is for the currencies to move off both the dollar and the gold standard. The head of the IMF has stated that gold must be the basis of currency value and recommends an increase in the dollar value of gold. It is interesting to record that after the great crisis of 1929-1932 President Roosevelt, when he succeeded Mr. Hoover in 1932, introduced what is called the New Deal. One of the factors leading to the success of the New Deal was the increase in the price of gold from \$20.67 to \$35 per ounce, and this had a "magical" effect in the recovery of the U.S. from the slump.

Perhaps the most spectacular of recent discoveries is known as the Bruce effect, after the English discoverer. A common house mouse normally sees only her territory. If she is mounted by a strange male, within four days after conception she aborts. If she merely sees him—if she merely smells his recent presence—she aborts. And this is what happens when there are too many mice.

Examples of the self-regulation of animal numbers may be presented without end. But of course there are examples of less sensible species, like lemmings and men.

This was made clear to me a few years ago when I broached the subject to a convention of leaders of American women's clubs in Germany, even venturing the suggestion that each lady add a small tape recorder to her personal cosmetic equipment. I expected a storm of strident wrath. Nothing of the sort. There were compliments, some of them voiced in the shrill nasal cadences and vitiated vowels that had prompted my disparaging observations. No one was offended, because none of the ladies—all admirably groomed—could imagine that what I had said might apply to her.

It has been stated by Mr. McPrethar in his memoirs that during the panic days of the American slump, President Roosevelt changed his mind from day to day as to the new dollar value to be given to gold and fixed the amount quite arbitrarily at \$35 per ounce. Why should this figure now be considered as sacrosanct?

The IMF, with the exception of the U.S.A., now considers a higher gold value of the dollar to be essential. The U.S.A. is claiming at the eventual denaturation of gold as a basis for currency. It is extremely doubtful if such a policy would be accepted by the rest of the world.

DR. J. LANDMAN, London.

Young Voters Can Reshape Con A New Ball Game

By Warren Weaver Jr.

WASHINGTON—The 25 million new voters between 18 and 24 years old have the political potential to change almost the entire makeup of Congress in next year's election.

1970 census figures have drawn the new lines. But a comparison of recent congressional results and youth figures for each state clearly shows that incumbents will face a totally different electoral first time in 1972.

In 31 of the 50 states that will elect senators in 1972, the number of the newly eligible voters exceeds the margin by which the incumbent was elected the last time he ran. The only exceptions are in Arkansas and Georgia, where the senators ran unopposed last time.

Some political analysts have made a broad estimate that only the new young electorate actually vote and that thirds of these who probably vote Democrat.

In 70 percent of the House districts for which figures are available—290 out of 368—this new voting group is larger than the sitting representatives' most recent majority and, thus, holds statistically a new balance of power.

Ted Stevens, of Al majorly; 15,000. Pote vote 45,000.

No one expects that all these new young voters will go in a bloc against incumbents, but their presence in such large numbers in many states and districts creates a whole new set of political pressures on incumbents and challengers of both political parties.

The new youth voting group consists of 18-to-24-year-olds, who were made eligible by ratification of the 26th Amendment to the Constitution this year, and 21-to-25-year-olds, who were too young to vote in 1968.

Some 25 states already permit students to vote in the state and district where they attend school, as a result of status, court decision or administrative ruling. This number is expected to increase in coming months as more court challenges to achieve this right are pressed.

John G. Tower, of Pa. majorly; 128,000. Pote vote 1,380,000.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

Senate Democrats' nation include: Walter F. Mondale, of Minn. Last majorly; 23,000. Pote vote: 370,000.

Some 25 states already permit students to vote in the state and district where they attend school, as a result of status, court decision or administrative ruling. This number is expected to increase in coming months as more court challenges to achieve this right are pressed.

Lee Metcalf, of Mont. majorly; 17,000. Pote vote: 77,000.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

Thomas J. McInty, of N.H. majorly; 12,000. Pote vote: 120,000.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

H. Everett Jordan, of Cal. Last majorly; 12,000. Pote vote: 120,000.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

William B. Spong, Jr., of N.J. Last majorly; 12,000. Pote vote: 120,000.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

Of the 71 House districts in which the number of eligible voters is 45 times as big as in the last majorly, 40 are by Republicans and 3 are by Democrats.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

From immense numbers of Australian magpies, only 25 percent succeed in establishing territories, and only these successfully breed. Yet territorial behavior is but one example of territoriality in the animal world.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

Among the representatives will fall heir to a constituency of young voters, a number of whom are Democrats.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

But his districts vote is one of the country's 22,000. These 18 and older Radcliffe, Mass., university among others are inclined to run in their own in the primary.

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

In all, there are 20 bers who ran within in 1970 but whose include in 1972 a large new potential youth vote the total vote given man in the last elec-

Further uncertainty as to the impact of the new youth vote on some House races results from the fact that 25 of the 44 states that must reapportion their congressional districts to reflect the

125



The Manhattan Project's "Alice in Wonderland."

### Theater 'Alice in Wonderland' by Freud

James Quinn Curtiss  
Sept. 28 (HET)—The  
Manhattan Project's "Alice  
in Wonderland" has opened at  
the Westspace Cardin. If  
you go to see it, you should  
bring seats at once. Due  
to the commitments, the  
show will give only eight more  
performances and disappointed  
audiences are being turned away

the text is unadorned.  
Carroll, André Gregory's  
production of the beloved  
children's classic converts  
Yankee nightmare, an  
overture of fevered excite-  
ment, despair and back-  
ward American accents.

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ment, despair and back-  
ward American accents.

the Josephine Baker manner. The  
insane nonsense logic of the  
original is coated here with a  
dry, black humor, often hilarious  
and occasionally disturbing. The  
hasty hare, the mad hatter, the  
drowsy dormouse emerge amus-  
ingly from childhood recollections.  
The Red Queen's croquet  
match is played as violently as  
a rumble with Alice's defiance  
of the scarlet monarch's tyranny  
—"Off with her head!" is the  
mother-breaking eerie spell.  
"Alice" in Gregory's version  
goes not through a looking glass  
but through a distorting mirror  
in a spectacle of ingenious  
theatricality and astonishing  
historical resilience. Her ad-  
ventures are those of Carroll's  
pages, but her wonderland has

been weirdly altered, flickering  
in the sinister light of post-  
Freudian innuendoes. This ar-  
resting adaptation offers us, in  
turn, a novel adventure in play-  
going.

Robert Lamoureux's "La Soupière"  
is a poor comedy and in  
poor taste. Even the cutthroats  
of the old Rue Lapp probably  
refrained from jesting about  
killing their kin for money. At  
the Edouard VII, discussion of  
proposed crime is dished up as  
food for laughter.

A delightful, old lady refuses  
to sell her estate and vineyards  
to either of two American firms  
which are bidding for her  
property as a likely factory site.

Her greedy relatives learn of the  
fabulous offers she is receiving  
and, as her prospective heirs  
enter into negotiations with hired  
assassins. Mr. Lamoureux would  
have done better to sell this  
plot as a social drama to a left-  
wing movie director who would  
employ it to depict the ruth-  
lessness of capitalism. As a  
comic idea, it simply isn't funny.

Fortunately, no harm comes  
to Françoise Rosay, who plays,  
very charmingly, the aunt, in  
danger of being throttled in her  
own cellar. She is unable to  
save the play, but her presence  
adds the evening and restrains  
one from fleeing the dubious  
jokes. "La Soupière" is not to  
be taken seriously, of course. It  
is not to be taken at all.

### Music in Italy: Last-Minute Festival Opens in Perugia

By William Weaver

PERUGIA, Italy (HET)—Like  
a number of other Italian  
musical (and not only musical)  
organizations, the Sagra Musicale  
Umbra is having financial prob-  
lems. This Perugia-based festi-  
val, which started shortly after  
the end of World War II, has  
long had a reputation for ar-  
ranging unusual programs and  
attracting major artists. Works  
by composers as various as Jan-  
acek, Britten, and Menotti have  
had their Italian premieres under  
the Sagra's auspices, and the  
Sagra has also sponsored unfor-  
gettable Bach and Schumann  
cycles. But this year it looked

for a while as if there would be  
no festival at all. Literally at  
the last minute, a program was  
pieced together, and a few nights  
ago, the 26th edition of the festi-  
val fired its opening gun.

This first concert, given in the  
sumptuous basilica of San Pietro,  
was a solemn event, including  
Stravinsky's "Threni" and  
Schoenberg's "Die Jakobsteiler."  
An international group of soloists  
—most of them specialists in  
contemporary music—was joined  
by the chorus of the Prague  
Philharmonic (a frequent Perugia  
visitor), the Maggio Musicale  
Orchestra from Florence, and  
conductor Piero Bellugi.

Though it had its world pre-  
miere in Italy (Venice, 1958),  
"Threni" is a rarity in Italian

concert halls, so it was good to  
hear it again in Perugia. Despite  
the excellent chorus and the ac-  
curate soloists, there was a tenta-  
tive quality about the reading.  
Bellugi's conducting was lucid,  
but over-careful, at times almost  
monotonous. There was no drama  
in this stark piece as he per-  
formed it.

The Schoenberg was quite an-  
other matter. This work is even  
more rarely performed (after an  
Italian premiere at La Scala in  
1962, this was only the second  
Italian hearing). Bellugi brought  
out all its anguish, all its excite-  
ment, and—when the opportu-  
nity was there—all its post-  
romantic lushness. Written be-  
tween 1915 and 1923 (and never  
completed), "Die Jakobsteiler"

can be considered an anticipation  
of "Moses und Aron"; it also  
reminds the listener of Schoen-  
berg's influence on Alban Berg  
(parts of the spacious oratorio  
sound like "Wozzeck.")

Boris Carmel was a convincing  
Gabriel; British tenor Gerald  
English—also fine in the Stra-  
vinsky—gave a first-rate perfor-  
mance, and so did soprano Dor-  
othy Dorow, especially moving at  
the end of the work. The whole  
cast, in fact, was well selected.

Though its program this year  
is a bit skimpy compared with  
past years, the Sagra continues  
its practice of covering the whole  
region; during the week to come,  
there will be concerts in Assisi,  
Gubbio, Todi, Narni and half a  
dozen other places.

### In the U.S. and Abroad

## Screening the Wife for Her Husband's Job

By Dee Wedemeyer

NEW YORK (AP)—The execu-  
tive wife, the little woman  
behind the man, stereotyped as  
the perfect hostess who shuns  
controversy, sees no corporate  
wrong, charms her husband's boss  
and follows her spouse without  
complaint from job to job, seems  
to be entering the liberated era.

While there is evidence that all  
company attitudes about the cor-  
porate wife have not been up-  
rooted, there are small but un-  
mistakable signs of change.

A management consultant re-  
ports that companies are not  
screening wives of prospective  
executives so carefully anymore.  
A personnel man who still inter-  
views wives says he is getting  
used to having wives ask him  
pointed questions about how the  
company is carrying out its social  
responsibilities. Another reports  
that men are turning down trans-  
fers because their wives do not  
want to give up their own jobs.

### Internationally

Internationally, the picture is  
not changing very fast. In com-  
panies were international moves  
are required, the wife is scruti-  
nized more closely than ever be-  
cause of the problems an undiplomatic  
wife can present abroad and the  
expense involved.

Carl T. Spalding, international  
personnel administration adviser  
at Mobil Oil, said he would not  
consider any man for an overseas  
post who refused to bring his

wife in for an interview. The  
company has devised a four-hour  
interview, complete with slides,  
designed to ascertain a couple's  
true feelings about a job and  
their relationship to each other.

In addition to the good aspects  
of the job, all the bad points are  
brought out—water has to be  
boiled and vegetables should be  
washed in a chlorinated solution,  
the husband will be out in the  
desert for two weeks at a time  
and so on.

Husband and wife are graded  
on their reactions.

A typical report describes the  
wife as: "Mousey and a worrier,  
pleasant and quiet, intelligent  
enough but not talkative; terrif-  
ied of foreign environment. She  
will miss her clique of friends  
and especially sending her daugh-  
ter away to school."

She rates only a C-. His career,  
however, is graded A—but it is  
noted under the heading, family  
status, that he left his first job  
to accommodate his wife's loca-  
tion preference. They get a D  
here.

Under travel acceptability, it is  
noted that the family has traveled  
domestically, "especially to visit  
her mother . . ." The final re-  
commendation is, "Do not hire  
for international—OK for domes-  
tic . . . he well-qualified for job.  
Wife's boredom and loneliness  
will create air of distress and  
dissatisfaction that will gnaw  
away at him. Short term. Poor  
risk. C-."

### In the States

But recruiting tactics for ex-  
ecutive employment in the  
United States do seem to be  
changing. Dr. Richard Beckhard,  
a management consultant and lec-  
turer at the Sloan School of Busi-  
ness at the Massachusetts Insti-  
tute of Technology offered a pos-  
sible explanation of what is hap-  
pening to the executive wife:

"The whole women's lib bit . . .  
the youth scene . . . what a man  
is working for is not as clear as  
it once was. Companies don't  
have the kind of control they  
used to over staff. Company  
loyalties have changed. Special-  
ists are more loyal to their  
specialty than to company A or  
company B. The four-day work  
week is moving in and this is not  
unrelated to the wife . . ."

Some of the changes are being  
forced by circumstances; it is dif-  
ficult to entertain an out-of-town  
business client at home when you  
live 60 miles out in the suburbs;  
in other cases, the woman has her  
own career to worry about.

A central question is the com-  
pany interview or other measure-  
ment of the wife's ability to fol-  
low her husband up the corporate  
ladder. Dr. Beckhard says that  
judging the wife has begun to be  
questioned as an invasion of  
privacy by a few influential com-  
panies, while at the same time  
the wife's wishes are being given  
more attention.

Interviews with executive re-  
cruiters and personnel directors  
bear this out.

### Questions

Donald Sweet, director of em-  
ployment for the Celanese Cor-  
poration, has refused to interview  
wives before making a decision  
on the husband. However, in re-  
cent years he had begun inviting  
the wife in for a final session be-  
cause he wants her to have the  
opportunity to ask questions  
about the place where she will be  
living.

"If a guy has a wife who is  
4 feet 4 and weighs 400 pounds,  
that's his problem," Mr. Sweet  
said. But he has found that the  
questions wives ask are becom-  
ing much more pointed.

"Going back a few years . . . if  
a wife asked something contro-  
versial, you'd say, 'What the hell  
is she asking that for?' Now she  
wants to know 'What about Earl-  
man? What's?'"

Similarly, Al Crabtree, who  
handles beginning management  
personnel for Celanese, was asked  
by one wife, "What is Celanese  
doing to foster integration in  
Charlotte?" and "Are you an  
equal opportunity employer?"

Money is one of the reasons  
companies are paying more atten-  
tion to what the wife says and  
not just testing her to see if she  
fits the corporate image.

### The Cost

Mobil Oil, for example, esti-  
mates the cost of transferring a  
man from Dallas to New York  
averages \$10,000 and transfers  
abroad can run up to \$35,000.

"If the wife is not happy, then  
it is just a matter of months un-  
til we can expect a request for a  
transfer," Carl T. Spalding  
pointed out.

Dr. James Clark, adjunct pro-  
fessor of organizational develop-  
ment at the University of Cali-  
fornia at Los Angeles, believes  
that companies may be sending a  
responsibility toward the wife.

"Companies have been thinking  
it's not part of their contract  
with the world to concern them-  
selves with wives and children,  
but the fact is, it is their respon-  
sibility."

"The damaged wife syndrome  
is a definite trend. The woman  
is around 40. She is timid and  
apprehensive. She doesn't know  
who she is or who she is going  
to be when the kids leave home.  
She just gets lonely and left  
out . . . the fastest growing rate  
of alcoholism is in wives of ex-  
ecutives making over \$50,000."

### Turn Down

Personnel directors and execu-  
tive recruiters also report in-  
stances of men turning down  
transfers because it would hurt  
their wives' careers. And many  
cannot afford to have the wife quit  
her job.

"I had a case recently where  
the guy was offered a job out  
of town but turned it down be-  
cause his wife was working and  
she was making as much money  
as he," said Henry Schapper,  
president of a New York person-  
nel agency.

And a man may leave a job  
because his wife is being trans-  
ferred.

"I'd go if she got a fantastic  
offer," said Eric Morrow, an as-  
sociate with McKinsey and Co.,  
a consulting firm. "In fact, I  
think I'd be more likely to go if  
she got a fantastic offer than if  
I did because there's less discrimi-  
nation against men and it's  
easier for me to get a comparable  
job."

Mr. Morrow did, in fact, leave  
a job in California to return to  
New York because his wife, a  
securities analyst, could not find  
a good job on the West Coast.  
She now makes \$30,000 a year to  
his \$25,000.

Barbara Morrow, like her hus-  
band a graduate of Harvard Busi-  
ness School, said she is "simply  
not interested in being an ex-  
ecutive wife."

"I checked a book out of the  
library once on how to be an ex-  
ecutive's wife. It talked all about  
how to deal with his moods . . .  
it made me nauseous . . ."

Working wives also have been  
confronted with the problems of  
conflict of interest with their  
husband's company. One young  
woman was called before the  
president of the large consulting  
firm where her husband worked,  
when it was learned a govern-  
mental job she had been offered  
conflicted with a company con-  
tract.

She recalled, "He lectured me  
about why didn't I see things in  
terms of the larger scheme of  
things. My husband's job should  
come first. Why, back where he  
came from in Texas, a girl was  
a pretty little thing and loved it.  
"That cinched it," said the  
woman. "I told him I was defi-  
nitely going to take the job."

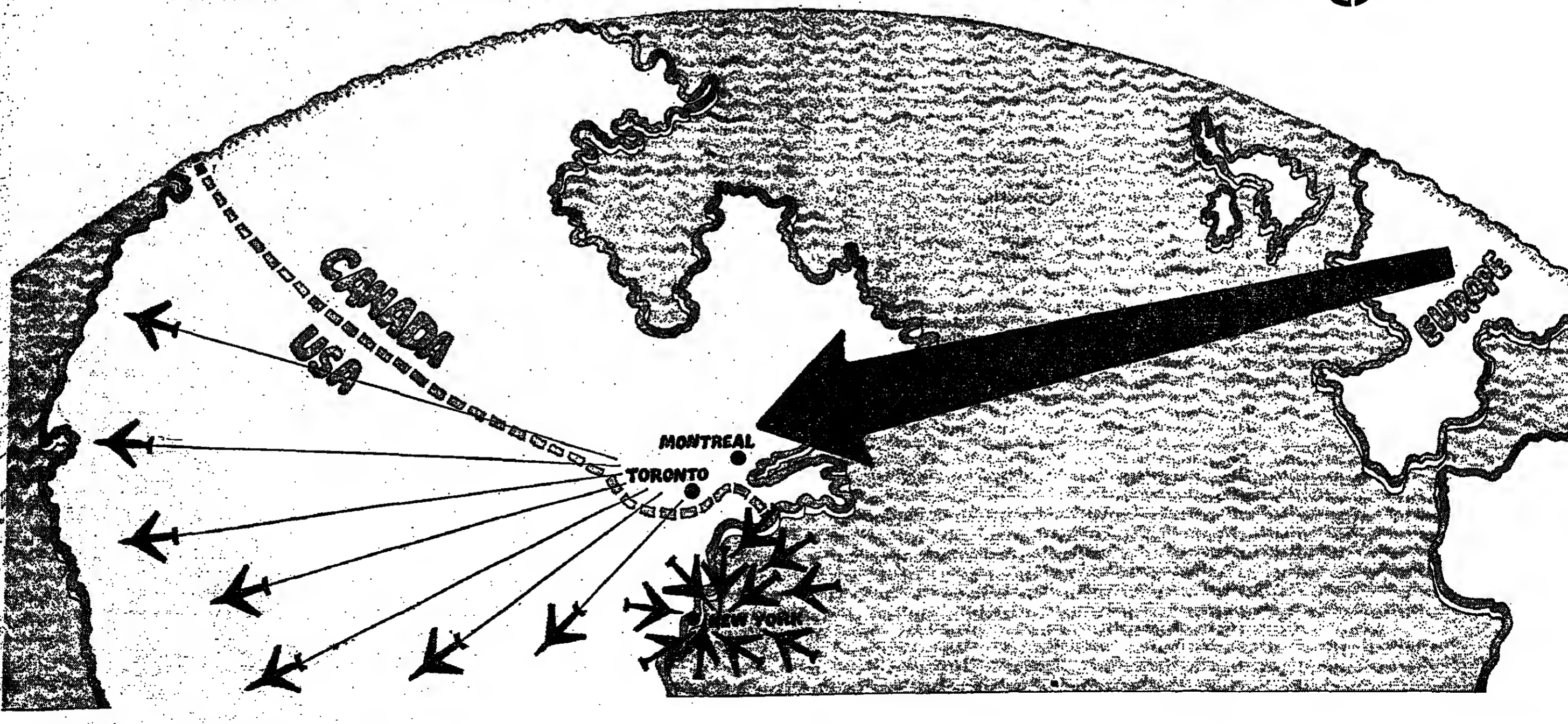
# If you are not going to New York, why go to New York?

When you fly to anywhere in the USA beyond New York, with many  
airlines you have to make a connection somewhere. But did you  
know you needn't make it in the US? Did you know, for instance,  
that to most US cities, flying via Canada is the shorter route?  
This is where Air Canada can help you.  
Air Canada flies from 11 European cities to Montreal and Toronto  
—two remarkably clear, uncongested airports. And we can con-  
nect you to over 60 US cities. Few people know that making a

United States connection from Montreal and Toronto can be as  
easy as walking from one jet to another!  
We save you time — and trouble  
Canada's airports are modern, efficient, clean. Canadians are  
helpful and friendly. We don't put you on buses to shunt you  
from terminal to terminal. You stay right in the same building  
while you complete your US customs and immigration formal-  
ities, to save you time when you get to the United States.

Fly Air Canada, and you'll get the best service a big, friendly air-  
line can offer. Plus 747's from London and Paris. But remember,  
the choice is yours. The hustle and bustle of New York, or the  
clear blue skies of Canada.

**AIR CANADA**



New York Stock Exchange Trading

Main table of stock market data including columns for '1971 - Stocks and Div.', 'High', 'Low', 'Last', 'Chgs', and various stock symbols like ABCDEF, GHIJK, LMNOP, etc.

Advertisement for 'Eurodollars' with contact information for Mr. Edwards, 70 New Canaan St., London, W.L. 20 2367.

Advertisement for 'U.S. Commodity Prices' listing various commodities like soybean meal, corn, and wheat with their respective prices.

Advertisement for 'INTERNATIONAL FUNDS' listing various investment funds such as 'A.G.F. Fund', 'Investment Co. Fund', etc.

Advertisement for 'Jobs' with the text: 'If you're looking for one, then look first in the Classified ad section of the Herald Tribune. All kinds, every day. And don't miss our famed "International Executive Opportunities" feature, which is published every week in the Tribune.'

Advertisement for 'Bank Widenmann & Co. AG' with contact information for their New York office.

Advertisement for 'Market Summary' and 'New Highs and Lows' providing a quick overview of market activity.

Advertisement for 'Standard & Poor's' and 'Dow Jones Averages' providing market indices and related information.



S.-Japanese Summit In Textiles Is Slated

By Richard Halloran

Officials said today that Premier Nobusuke Kishi...

Mr. Kishi had some of the domestic political ground...

The ministry is the official channel through which textile interests and other industrialists...

Officials have made it clear that they are dissatisfied with the information they have...

Mr. Nixon has been under pressure from Southern men to stop the increase...

Mr. Nixon has been unable to persuade Japanese textile executives to accept...

Mr. Nixon has also put him under political pressure.

Mr. Kishi was expected to offer a concession to Mr. Nixon...

Mr. Nixon has been expected to return for a compromise...

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Shareholders Vote Merger Of Bastogi

Would Be Biggest Holding Co. in Italy

ROME, Sept. 28 (AP).—Shareholders of Bastogi, a large...

The merger, supported by the government, was opposed by...

Spokesmen for both Mr. Sindona and the bank said they...

Montedison Interest

By promoting the merger, the government has put the new...

The current Sindona interest in Bastogi is sharply diluted...

The group's holdings in Italian securities alone were valued...

In the still unsettled bid for control of Bastogi by West-

It was also announced today that the Ministry of International...

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Iacocca Grip Firms at Ford

DEARBORN, Mich., Sept. 28 (AP-DJ).—Ford Motor Co. president...

The latest management changes came yesterday, 10 days after the...

Instead of replacing him, Ford named Edgar R. Molina, 54...

Mr. Molina, Mr. Sperlich and Paul F. Lorenz, chairman of Ford...

Mr. Lorenz and Mr. Molina—close to Mr. Iacocca.

Ford observers say, however, that the change may be more...

None of this is viewed as a management shake-up in the ordinary...

Mr. Iacocca's direct influence on Ford's growing foreign...

Dividend Freeze Works

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (Reuters).—Commerce Secretary Maurice H. Stans said today...

There was no real bounce in the glamour sector, despite some...

Volume improved slightly, rising to 112.5 million shares...

10 Firms Enter Bidding

SANTIAGO, Sept. 28 (AP-DJ).—Corporacion de Fomento de Chile...

Industry sources indicated that GM was displeased with the...

During the first seven months of this year, GM assembled 888...

Maintaining Service

The company will continue to sell vehicles in Chile, it said...

In its statement, issued yesterday in Chile, the company said...

France Sees a Threat

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Sept. 28 (AP).—France said today...

In a clear reference to recent U.S. economic policy moves...

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'Leading' U.S. Index Off .9% In Last Month

Supposed to Indicate Direction of Economy

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (Reuters).—The U.S. government's composite index of "leading..."

The August decline to 125.9 follows a 1.7 percent gain in July...

The July increase was revised upward from the originally reported 1.4 percent gain.

Of the eight leading indicators available for the August survey...

The largest drop was in average weekly initial claims for state unemployment insurance...

Difficult to Interpret

Assistant Commerce Secretary for Economic Affairs Harold C. Passer...

Mr. Passer noted, however, that the August decline "must be judged against the background...

He said that although stock prices rose sharply after the Aug. 16 economic announcement...

But the gain was not particularly heady. The Dow Jones industrial average...

Some of the international oils edged higher after experiencing selling pressure...

Royal Dutch Petroleum, the volume leader, added 1/4 at 37-3/4...

In less active trading, Jersey Standard rose 1/8 to 69 5/8.

There was no real bounce in the glamour sector, despite some better prices...

Volume improved slightly, rising to 112.5 million shares...

10 Firms Enter Bidding

SANTIAGO, Sept. 28 (AP-DJ).—Corporacion de Fomento de Chile...

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Economists Forecast '72 Upsurge...

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 28 (AP-DJ).—Top business economists have offered a composite forecast...

Capital spending, which rose 7.3 percent next year to \$88 billion...

Consumer prices are expected to rise next year by 3.2 percent...

Unemployment, which stood at 8.1 percent of the labor force...

Stock prices should rise, with the Dow Jones industrial average...

But the center's report predicted that the personal savings rate...

The survey found that attitudes on auto purchases strengthened...

But the center's report predicted that the personal savings rate...

Control Data, down 3 1/4 to 47 3/4, and Woolworth, down 2 3/8...

Depressing shares of Control Data was a company announcement...

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Depressing shares of Control Data was a company announcement...

The Dollar...

ON Sept. 28 (AP-DJ).—Following are the late or interbank rates for the major international...

Table with 2 columns: Today, Yesterday. Rows for French franc, German mark, Italian lire, British pound, Swiss franc, Japanese yen.

Inflation 6% with Income 5% equals Capital Loss 1%

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can help you now doubling your income...

Hartke Proposes Import Quotas For All Goods Not Now Limited

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (AP).—Sen. Vance Hartke today proposed legislation to discourage U.S. business investment...

"I believe in free trade, but not at the expense of millions of American jobs...

Sen. Hartke said the measure also would set quotas on all imports...

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GM Drops Assembly Plants In Chile as Too Regulated

NEW YORK, Sept. 28 (NYT).—General Motors has announced that it will stop assembling vehicles in Chile...

The Chilean government had asked for bids from companies interested in assembling automobiles...

Industry sources indicated that GM was displeased with the amount of Chilean government participation...

During the first seven months of this year, GM assembled 888 trucks in Chile...

Maintaining Service

The company will continue to sell vehicles in Chile, it said...

In its statement, issued yesterday in Chile, the company said...

France Sees a Threat

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Sept. 28 (AP).—France said today...

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For detailed technical information and data, write to: GECOMA S.A. 26, rue Prevost-Martin 1205 Geneva, Switzerland Tel. 022/26 37 20 and 24 71 68 Telex: CH 28464

New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for 'Continued from Page 5' and 'European Markets'.

European Markets

Table of European market closing prices for various countries like Amsterdam, Brussels, London, and Tokyo.

London

Table of London stock market data, including prices for various stocks and indices.

Tokyo Exchange

Table of Tokyo stock exchange data, including prices for various Japanese stocks.

Foreign Stock Indexes

Table of foreign stock indexes for various countries, including Amsterdam, Brussels, London, and Tokyo.

European Gold Markets

Table of European gold market data, including prices for gold and related commodities.

Montreal Stocks

Table of Montreal stock market data, including prices for various Canadian stocks.

People are making money speculating in stamps

Advertisement for stamp speculation, featuring a large graphic and text promoting investment opportunities.

Toronto Stocks

Table of Toronto stock market closing prices for various Canadian stocks.

Dollar Bonds

Table of dollar bond market data, including yields and prices for various government bonds.

Convertible Bonds

Table of convertible bond market data, including prices and yields for convertible securities.

Mutual Funds

Table of mutual fund market data, including prices and performance for various investment funds.

Financial Review

Table of financial review data, including interest rates and market indicators.

Investment Salaries

Table of investment salaries and related financial data.

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Table of American Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

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Table of American stock market data, including prices for various stocks and indices.

Convertible Bonds

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International Bonds Traded in Europe

Table of international bonds traded in Europe, including yields and prices for various foreign bonds.

Convertible Bonds

Table of convertible bond market data, including prices and yields for convertible securities.

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American Stock Exchange Trading

Table of American Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sections for 'Continued from preceding page', 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z'.

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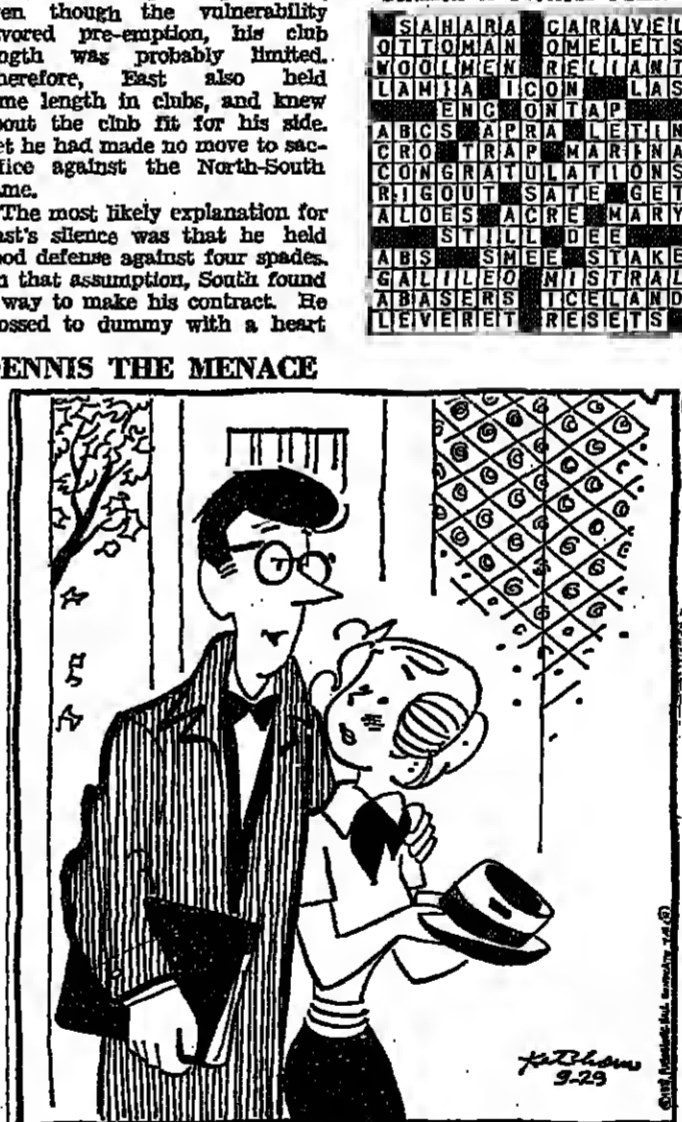
BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

The fact that the opponents remained silent when they might have been expected to bid furnished a valuable clue in the play of this hand. The bidding went as shown in the diagram and was somewhat confusing for the opponents. Although most players with the South hand would jump to three diamonds on the second round, this would have been in violation of the partnership's methods and South wished to be sure of reaching game. The players had agreed that in this situation the only forcing action would be a new-suit bid. So South bid two clubs, with one card in that suit. West took the opportunity to double two clubs since he held five of them, and North re-bid diamonds and later bid hearts with the idea of showing his distribution. At the four level South had to make a decision between three game contracts: five diamonds, four hearts and four spades. He chose spades, and somewhat regretted the decision when West led a club and the dummy appeared. The declarer took the first trick with his singleton ace and played the diamond jack. West covered with the queen and the king forced the ace. East returned a club, forcing South to ruff. This problem now was to avoid losing control of the trump suit. South drew a negative inference. Since West had at no point made a pre-emptive bid, even though the vulnerability favored pre-emption, his club length was probably limited. Therefore, East also held some length in clubs, and knew about the club fit for his side. Yet he had made no move to sacrifice against the North-South game. The most likely explanation for East's silence was that he held good defense against four spades. On that assumption, South found a way to make his contract. He crossed to dummy with a heart lead and played a low trump. East ducked, and the queen won. South led to the spade ace and from then on played red cards. East took two trump tricks, but that was all he could get. If South had played in any other way, for example, running the spade queen around, or playing the ace and another, he would have lost control of the hand. As it was, East was helpless. If East had taken the spade king and played a club, South would have ruffed in dummy, crossed to the heart ace, and played two trump winners.

Table with columns for North, West, East, and South, showing card counts and suits.

DENNIS THE MENACE



EVERYTHING LOOKS SO PEACEFUL... IS DENNIS ALL RIGHT?

JUMBLE - that scrambled word game

Jumble word game section with words like LAMBY, YONPE, GLOBON, LAIHNE and a cartoon of a bull.

BOOKS

BEYOND FREEDOM AND DIGNITY

By B.F. Skinner. Knopf. 225 pp. \$6.95.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Hau

There is just no gainsaying the profound importance of B.F. Skinner's new book, "Beyond Freedom and Dignity." If you plan to read only one book this year, this is probably the one you should choose. But Skinner's message is hard to take, first of all, one tries to dismiss it for its superficial resemblance to the old totalitarian line that the struggle for freedom and dignity is a waste of time when, with a little controlled planning, the world can be turned into marzipan. Not a very palatable message even if the doctor's aims are beneficent. But it cannot be dismissed so frivolously, because beneath its ugly complexion there is solid muscle and bone. For he is not trying to offer alternatives to freedom and dignity; he is saying that they are outworn illusions. He is arguing that a man responding to the dictates of his conscience or his genes is no more "free" than a man in chains. And that someone proudly bowing to the orders of his nature has no more dignity in the ultimate scheme of things than someone crawling at the feet of a petty tyrant. Therefore, why worry about dignity at all, since it is only a matter of style? And if man is not free under any circumstances, why not substitute controls that are favorable to his survival for ones that apparently are not (if the present course of things is any criterion)? All of which is logically unsound, as far as it goes, provided, of course, that one accepts the deterministic principles of behavioral psychology—principles that hold that all human conduct is a set of responses to environmental stimuli and that there is no such thing as "mind" or "autonomous man." Which raises some questions. So next one tries reviewing the traditional criticisms of behaviorism. But even here, Skinner is not nearly so vulnerable as he once seemed. For he has confronted his many critics with telling counterarguments. To those who accuse him of oversimplification, he responds that "every experimental science simplifies the conditions under which it works," and besides, the differences between nature and the laboratory are rapidly disappearing. To those who call his program totalitarian, he replies that "the relation between the controller and the controlled is reciprocal"; harmful, or what he calls "aversive," controls are not really useful anyway; and insurance against tyranny might be provided by making "the controller a member of the group he controls..." To those who oppose a new cultural design by saying, "I wouldn't like it," or, as Skinner translates that statement: "The culture would be reinforced in a manner to which I am not accustomed," he retorts that "the culture is not a matter of taste, but of survival." And it was Chomsky's "deep structure" that determined the second place, and genetic endowment that determined the first place, as he put it by several other names: "genetic endowment," "genetic endowment," "genetic endowment." No, none of the "tensions to behavior" to demolish "Beyond Freedom and Dignity." For, notwithstanding the failure of his failure to his designed culture, it is into being (which, pertinent to Skinner anyhow) for all remains logically like it, which is doesn't reinforce a manner to which I ed. But for the most part that I can conceive by Dostoevsky ground man "to-mast" to "pre-empt" the world, but such a not prove very of the culture. And mentioned the fall within the able behavior any indeed, be trapped maze.

CROSSWORD

Crossword puzzle grid with clues for Across and Down.

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom left.



